TUNE MODULATION SIMULATIONS

V. Previtali

SETUP OF THE SIMULATIONS

- included a TM (tune modulation) element in SixTrack+collimation
- The element can be either a quadrupole or a dipole. The element type is recognized by its name (TM_QUAD or TM_DIP)
- New format for the collimator DB entry

```
#new format for TM_QUAD entries in the collimator database

1: STRING                                   NAME UPPERCASE
2: STRING                                   name (lowercase)
3: DOUBLE                                   lenght [m]
4: DOUBLE                                   (quadrupole) angle of the focusing  plane [rad] 0=HOR
                                            (dipole) angle of the active plane [rad] 0=HOR
5: DOUBLE DOUBLE                            center_x[m] center_y[m]
6: DOUBLE                                   (quadrupole) gradient kick per length unit (rad/m^2)
                                            (dipole) kick per length unit (rad/m^2)
7: DOUBLE DOUBLE    DOUBLE      DOUBLE  INT operation tune, multiplication factor
                                            Delta tune, tune increment per step
8: LOGIC                                    if true, the quad polarity can be inverted
8: DOUBLE                                   database beta x
9: DOUBLE                                   database beta y
```

ELEMENT DEFITION

Dipole: the kick is given by strength*length
Quadrupole: the gradient is given by strength*length

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strength

Dipole: the kick is given by strength*length
Quadrupole: the gradient is given by strength*length

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```

multiplication factor

The frequency of the element is the mult. factor * tune
Dipole: =1 , Quadrupole: =2

Dipole: the kick is given by strength*length
Quadrupole: the gradient is given by strength*length

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                                   Delta tune, tune increment per step
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```

tune sweeping

The frequency sweep has the same parameters as for the e-lens

The frequency of the element is the mult. factor * tune
Dipole: =1 , Quadrupole: =2

Dipole: the kick is given by strength*length
Quadrupole: the gradient is given by strength*length

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                                            Delta tune, tune increment per step
8: LOGIC                                    if true, the quad polarity can be inverted
8: DOUBLE                                   database beta x
9: DOUBLE                                   database beta y
```

polarity switch

The frequency sweep has the same parameters as for the e-lens

The frequency of the element is the mult. factor * tune
Dipole: =1 , Quadrupole: =2

polarity switch: if true the polarity of the element can be inverted (i.e. invert the current verse)
Dipole: true , Quadrupole: false

ADDITIONAL OUTPUTS

```
# change in fort.3 to activate detailed output for tune modulation quadrupole
line 10: LOGICAL    LOGICAL      INT        LOGICAL        STRING     LOGICAL    LOGICAL         LOGICAL           LOGICAL           LOGICAL          LOGICAL
        do_select   do_nominal   rnd_seed   dowrite_dist   name_sel   do_oneside dowrite_impact dowrite_secondary dowrite_amplitude write_elens_out write_TM_quad_out
```

new flag in the code to activate additional outputs for the TM elements. In case the flag is true the coordinates of the particles (both physical and normalized) are saved at each passage from the TM element. Files are saved in binary.

file tm.dat

```
# 1=coll 2=npart 3=nturn 4=x0 5=xp0 6=y0 7=yp0 8=kx &  9=ky 10=kr
3 1000001 1 1.446560051675370E-03 -4.347980565365830E-06 -1.214675826314091E-13 -1.181131138521943E-16 -5.451666212732319E-10 0.000000000000000E+00 5.451666212732319E-10
3 1000002 1 8.625902604751890E-04 -8.272520787922501E-06 -8.984670275718348E-16 7.350804138903585E-16 -3.250853065539972E-10 0.000000000000000E+00 3.250853065539972E-10
3 1000003 1 1.137171145699256E-03 1.576872089313577E-06 -1.182048908466069E-13 -5.985978214931910E-16 -4.285668960597410E-10 0.000000000000000E+00 4.285668960597410E-10
3 1000004 1 -1.716312414568961E-03 4.386249147475881E-07 1.244809140555632E-13 7.759083715939969E-16 6.468284804469118E-10 0.000000000000000E+00 6.468284804469118E-10
3 1000005 1 7.134117014072529E-05 8.797142848403944E-06 -6.726458640282975E-14 -1.377463562752518E-15 -2.688642247410783E-11 0.000000000000000E+00 2.688642247410783E-11
```

file tm.norm.dat

```
# 1=coll 2=npart 3=nturn 4=x0 5=xp0 6=y0 7=yp0 8=kx &  9=ky 10=Ax 11=Ay
3 1000001 1 4.785129304133292 -1.094343876964293 -4.039291297020937E-10 3.179323666998057E-10 7.310688054218417E-05 0.000000000000000E+00 4.908744106074153 5.140425387234315E-10
3 1000002 1 2.853394111139255 -4.068503199956440 -2.987768395905123E-12 4.426432946034697E-10 1.600707358617726E-04 0.000000000000000E+00 4.969523837008157 4.426533779577442E-10
3 1000003 1 3.761690340334034 2.143748527813281 -3.930793521353458E-10 2.003986840553822E-11 -1.276133349552566E-04 0.000000000000000E+00 4.329534263424474 3.935898542910557E-10
3 1000004 1 -5.677453086368497 -1.540379706983245 4.139496826207766E-10 6.595985391979054E-11 -1.018511412125278E-04 0.000000000000000E+00 5.882605279899815 4.191718526701927E-10
3 1000005 1 0.2359920858011872 5.365764008278396 -2.236821154819018E-10 -6.088904488763941E-10 -1.615439416191577E-05 0.000000000000000E+00 5.370934939881100 6.486765507703787E-10
3 1000006 1 1.858928918242967 4.930788887046460 -2.971335687493536E-10 -4.090364389927210E-10 -1.191836683194225E-04 0.000000000000000E+00 5.269443964420983 5.055681616771104E-10
3 1000007 1 5.039481318863747 0.7101365828858383 -4.901552592786400E-10 2.191308877330911E-10 -4.817054760763995E-05 0.000000000000000E+00 5.089221514734306 5.369083014418787E-10
3 1000008 1 -4.195479817460943 -1.224447246422060 3.301107349474714E-10 3.386058083200071E-11 -8.052966407134932E-05 0.000000000000000E+00 4.370425385901388 3.318427884734580E-10
3 1000009 1 -2.260624069873336 4.490443938817386 -1.164474582227075E-10 -6.941402272079055E-10 1.383536603718483E-04 0.000000000000000E+00 5.027514205230701 7.038399431367703E-10
```

CASES SIMULATED

- inputs are as much as possible similar to the electron lens simulations (n. particles, distribution, n. turns)
- the quadrupole gradient has been chosen so that the tune spread is of the order of 10^{-4}
- the dipole strength has been chosen to match the ADT capabilities
- dipole can invert its polarity, quadrupole no
- simulations have been launched today

RESULTS PENDING...

- simulation have been launched yesterday
- however, for very preliminary results, the quadrupole seems to be very similar to the e-lens results
- no results on the dipole yet
- only the halo has been simulated...
- no talk at the collimation review next week (the whole section has been canceled) => what is the priority of this work? Is this to be included in the design report?